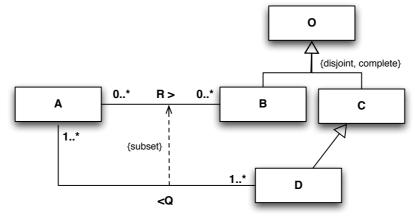
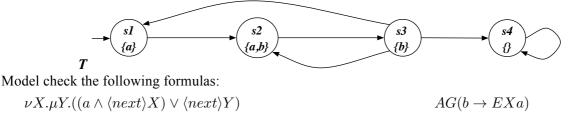
Sapienza Università di Roma MSc. in Engineering in Computer Science **Formal Methods** AA 2012/13 – Appello 22/02/13 Time to complete the test: 2 hours

1. Consider the following UML class diagram.



- i. Express it in FOL.
- ii. Express it in ALCQI or SHIQ.
- iii. Express it in DL-lite_A, highlighting parts that are not expressible.
- iv. Check whether the resulting DL-lite_A TBox is consistent with the ABox {D(d)}. Recall that to do this check one has to verify that the boolean conjunctive query q() :- B(x), C(x) returns *false*.
- 2. Consider the following transition system:



- **3.** Check using tableaux whether the following ALC subsumption holds, and if not show a counterexample: $\exists R.(\exists R.A \sqcap \exists R.B) \sqsubseteq \forall R.(\exists R.A)$
- **4.** Compute the weakest precondition for getting $\{x=y\}$ executing the following program:

5. Check whether CQ q1 is contained in CQ q2 below, reporting canonical DBs and homomorphism: q1 (x) :-e (x, x) q2 (x) :-e (x, y), e (y, z), e (x, y)